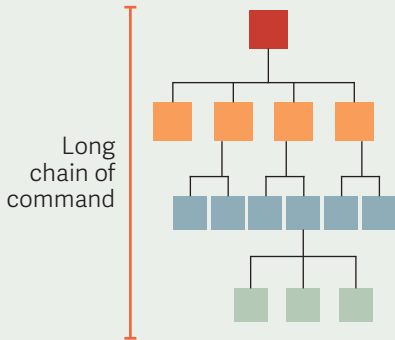


Vertical differentiation



Horizontal differentiation

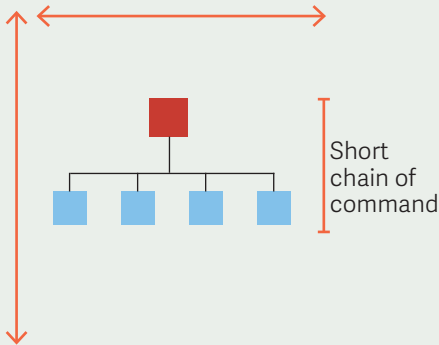


FIGURE 3.4
Vertical and horizontal differentiation