

Vertical differentiation

Horizontal differentiation

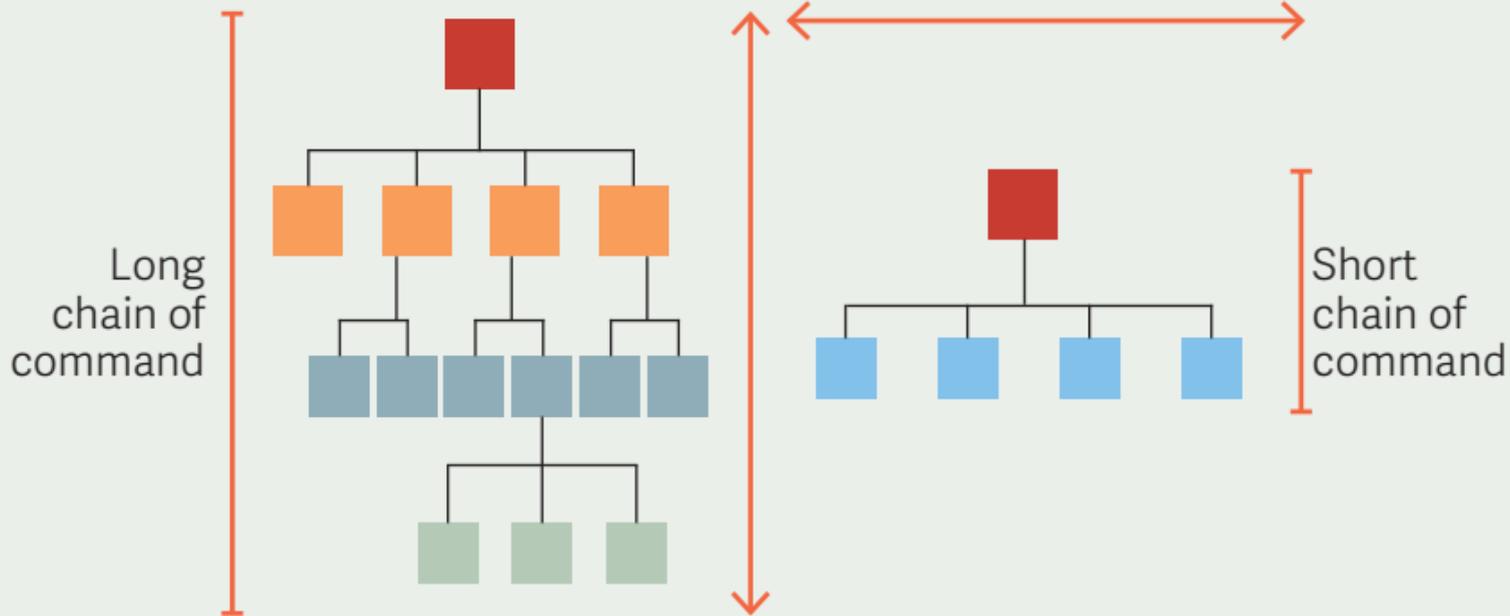


FIGURE 3.4
Vertical and horizontal differentiation